1. **In last lecture**:
   1. We learned about creating the image with file Dockerfile which is traditional way and requires great learning curving.
   2. This is a long process and good for those who are good at docker.
2. **Buildpack** :
   1. Spring boot has made our life easy by leveraging Buildpack by Heroku & Pivotal.
   2. Now, we don’t need to write Dockerfile.
   3. Graphical user interface, text

      Description automatically generated
   4. These buildpacks provide a higher level of abstraction for building your application compared to Dockerfile.
   5. NOTE: Buildpack is a concept but there are corresponding frameworks.  
      Like for Java-related apps, we have buildpack named Paketo Buildpacks in order to generate images based upon buildpack concept.  
      Graphical user interface

      Description automatically generated with medium confidence